ABSTRACT

Research Title : Development of Herbal Ice-cream

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This research aims to develop herbal ice-cream and study the quality of herbal ice-cream products. Herbals used for this research were roselle, chiness date, lemon grass and ginger to produce roselle and chiness date, lemon grass and ginger icecream. The herbal concentrations were tested at 10%, 20%, 30% and 40%. The results showed that the concentration at 10% of roselle and chiness date, lemon grass and ginger ice-cream gave the highest total preference score. Roselle and chiness date icecream showed chemical qualities and physical properties including 75.4 cp of viscosity, 3.28 of pH, 16.47 % of overrun, 19.32 N of hardness, 12.88 of lightness (L*), 8.07 of redness (a*), 0.05 of yellowness and highest melt-down rate. Lemon grass ice-cream showed chemical qualities and physical properties including 31.60 cp of viscosity, 3.16 of pH, 38.0% of overrun, 297.04 N of hardness, 96.66 of lightness (L*), 1.55 of redness (a*), 9.80 of yellowness and highest melt-down rate. Ginger ice-cream showed chemical qualities and physical properties including 42.40 cp of viscosity, 6.65 of pH, 45.48% of overrun, 152.56 N of hardness, 92.74 of lightness (L*), 5.97 of redness (a*), 23.27 of yellowness and highest melt-down rate. Total microorganisms that were found in roselle and chiness date, lemon grass and ginger ice-cream ice cream were less than 10, 10 and 2.5x10² cfu/g, respectively.